Setting Up of Alfa Olefins Unit in the Country

854. SHRI RAMSINH RATHWA :
SHRIMATI MIRA DAS :
SHRI SARADA MOHANTY .I
SHRI SOM PAL : SHRI
CHIMANBHAI MEHTA :

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the newsitem which appeared in the Business Standard of 28th March, 1992 about the setting up of Alfa Olefins Unit in the country ;

(b) whether Gujarat-Godrej proposes to establish an undertaking for the manufacture of Alfa Olefins with the technical and Financial Collaboration of Lurgi ;

(c) whether Government are aware that Alfa Olefins is used for the manufacture of detergents widely used in the manufacture of Soaps etc. ;

(d) whether Government are also aware that Sultone gets produced in the manufacture of detergents from Alfa Olefins, which causes cancer ; and

(e) if so, what steps are being taken to stop such health hazardous unit to come up in the country without making indepth investigation of the facts referred to above ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRI KAMAL NATH) : (a) to (c) Yes. Sir.

(d) and (e) During the conversion of alpha olefins to alpha olefin siilphonates. which are used in the manufacture of detergents, some unsaturated sultones are likely to be produced as bye-products. Studies carried out on mice suggest that one of these sultones viz., propane sultone has potential for causing skin cancer. However, alpha olefin sutphonates are less toxic than linear alkyl benzene sulpho-nates. These are also rapidly and fully biodegradable, cause less irritation to skin and have low toxicity. Their use is, therefore, being encouraged for manufacturing detergents.

Coastal Zone Regulations

855. SHRI S. S. AHLUWALIA : Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that Government are contemplating to amend the coastal zone regulations, enacted last year which prohibited any construction and related activities within 200 metres of the high tide line, if so, the reasons therefor ;

(b) whether it is a fact that former Prime Ministers of India viz., Late Indira Gandhi as well as Late Rajiv Gandhi, had expressed most serious concern against encroachment of our coastal zones while issuing directives in 1981, prohibiting constructions within 500' metres of the high tide line, which the latter relaxed in 1985 for four centres viz., Goa, Mahabali-puram, Puri and Thiruvananthapuram; and

(c) if so, whether Government propose to reconsider the rationale of those directives ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRI KAMAL NATH) : (a) No, Sir. A committee has been consi-tuted to examine the coastal zone regulations, in the context of tourism and hotel facilities.

(b) Yes, Sir.

(c) Government have considered the rationale of those directives and issued a notification regulating activities along the coastal stretches of the country and advised the State Governments to prepare the coastal zone management plans on the basis of the provisions of the notification.

Complaints Against Rajen Babu T.B. Hospital

856. SHRI SAMAR MUKHERJEE : Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMIY WELFARE be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government have received (any complaint from Patients' Welfare